## **B.A. –I: POLITICIAL SCIENCE**

# **Paper I: Principles of Political Science**

## Unit I

Nature, Definition, Scope and the importance of Political Science, Methods and Different Approaches: Tradition and Behavioural to the study of Political Science.

## Unit II

State, its elements, Major theories of the origin of the state: Divine, Force, Social Contract and Evolutionary, Nation and Nationality.

## **Unit III**

Sovereignty –Concept and its attributes, Austinian theory of Sovereignty, Pluralism, Rights, Liberty, Equality, Justice.

#### **Unit IV**

Democracy, Citizenship, Welfare State, Concept of Power, Authority, Theories of Representation.

#### **B.A. –I: POLITICIAL SCIENCE**

# Paper II: Government and Politics of India

## Unit I

The making of India's Constitution, its source, basis Features and Preamble, Fundamental Rights and Duties, Directive Principles of State policy.

## Unit II

Union Government: President, Cabinet and Prime Minister, Parliament, Union-State Relations.

#### **Unit III**

Supreme Court, Judicial Activism, The Election Commission, Electoral Reforms, Union Public Service Commission.

# **Unit IV**

Political Parties, Major issues in India Politics: Caste, Religion, Corruption, Criminalization, Decentralization (PRI), Non-Governmental Section.

#### **B.A.** –II: POLITICIAL SCIENCE

# Paper I: Political Thought

#### Unit I

Manu: State, Saptang theory, Kingship

Kautilaya: State, Kingship, Mandal Theory, Shangunya Niti.

Plato: Justice, Education, Communism & Ideal State.

Aristotle: State, Slavery, Property, Revolution, Classification of Constitution.

#### Unit II

Machiavelli: Human nature, Attributes of King, Religion and morality, Concept.

Hobbes: Human Nature, State of Nature, Natural Law and Rights, Sovereignty, Social Contract.

Locke: Human Nature, State of Nature, Natural Law and Rights, Social Contract.

Rousseau: Human Nature, State of Nature, Social Contract, General Will

#### **Unit III**

Burke: As a Conservative Thinker.

Bentham: Utilitarianism.

J.S. Mill: Modification in Bentham's Utilitarianism, Liberty, Representative Government.

#### **Unit IV**

T.H. Green: Theory of Rights, Liberty, State.

Hegel: Dialectics, Idea of State, Liberty.

Marx: Dialectical materialism, Historical Materialism, Theory of Surplus Value, Class Struggle and

Revolution Theory.

#### B.A. -II: POLITICIAL SCIENCE

Paper II: Modern Governments: UK, USA, Switzerland & China

#### Unit I

Constitution and Constitutionalism, theory of Separation of Powers, Unitary & Federal, Parliamentary & Presidential Government.

#### Unit II

Study of Executive:

British King, Cabinet, Prime Minister, Election, Powers and Functions of American President, Swiss Federal Council- Composition, Powers and Functions, Characteristics. Executive of China (The State Council) - Composition, Powers and Functions.

#### **Unit III**

Study of Legislature:

British Parliament, American Congress, Swiss Federal Assembly, National People's congress of China.

#### **Unit IV**

Study of Judiciary:

British Judicial System- Characteristics, Composition & Jurisdictions, American Supreme Court, Swiss Federal Tribunal, Supreme People's Court of China.

Party System and Political Parties, Pressure Groups, Public Opinion.

# **B.A. –III: POLITICIAL SCIENCE**

# Paper I: Political Ideologies

# Unit I

Political Ideologies: Meaning, Characteristics, Nature, Scope, Role in Political System.

# Unit II

Individualism, Liberalism, Idealism.

# **Unit III**

Fascism, Anarchism, Gandhism.

# **Unit IV**

Guild Socialism, Communism, Democratic Socialism, Feminism.

#### **B.A. -III: POLITICIAL SCIENCE**

# **Paper II: Public Administration**

## Unit I

Meaning, nature, Scope, Evolution of Public Administration as a discipline, Approaches to the study of Public Administration, Public and Private Administration, Line and Staff, new public Administration.

## Unit II

Principles and Bases of the Organization, Formal and Informal Organization, Hierarchy, Span of Control, Unity of Command, Delegated Legislation.

## **Unit III**

Chief Executive, Leadership, Decision Making, Bureaucracy: characteristics, Merits & Demerits, Concept of Max Weber. Budget: Meaning, Types, Process of Making.

# **Unit IV**

Personnel Administration: Recruitment, Training, Promotion, Legislative & Judicial Control over Administration, Ombudsman –Lokpal, Lokayukta.

#### **B.A. -III: POLITICIAL SCIENCE**

# **Paper III: International Relations**

## Unit I

The concept and Dimensions of International relations: Meaning, Nature, Scope, development of International relations as a discipline, International relations & International Politics, theories of International relations: realism & Idealism.

## Unit II

National Power: Meaning, Nature & Elements. Determinants of Foreign Policy,

National Interest: Meaning, Nature, Elements, Balance of Power, Collective Security.

## **Unit III**

The Cold War, Detente, New Cold War, Post Cold War Scenario, NAM.

## **Unit IV**

Nuclear Non Proliferation, New International Economic Order [NIEO], SAARC, ASEAN, EU.

Contemporary Issues: Human Rights, International terrorism, Indian Foreign Policy: Concept & Objectives, its relation with USA & Pakistan.